$_{\rm WS\,23/24}$ [spr] Phonetics with Listening Practice (British) (Gr 1)

1 Dialectal differences

Structurally, the English language is fairly homogeneous all over the
world, but there are marked differences in pronunciation between its
many dialects. It is interesting to note that some of the most striking
of these differences occur in the small island of Britain, a fact for
which there is, of course, a perfectly logical historical explanation.
Visitors from the United States of America, where only three main
dialects are recognized, are often taken aback when they hear the
widely differing British accents.

During the Second World War, a number of British and American
mechanics who were stationed in a certain country in the Near East,
were living together in a local boarding house. One day at tea-time an
American who hailed from Kansas was sitting opposite a
Yorkshireman who had a strong local accent and two Londoners, one
of whom spoke in the Received Pronunciation while the other had a
marked Cockney accent. After listening for some time to the
conversation of these three, the Kansan suddenly burst in with: "Say, I
can't figure out how you Britishers understand one another."

The source of the text reproduced above is unknown. It was inherited from colleagues some time in the early 1990s. I would be grateful to receive any information about the source of this text.