

Table 9(3) Synoptic summary of expansion

type of expansion		functional relationship with which expansion is combined		COHESION between clause complexes (non-structural)	INTERDEPENDENCY between clauses in a clause complex			
		apposition	expository exemplificatory		paratactic	hypotactic		
⊖ ELABORATION		apposition	expository exemplificatory	In other words For example	that is	which, who	[non-finite clause]	
		clarification	{ various types	Or rather, Anyway, Actually &c.	at least	NON-DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSE		
⊕ EXTENSION		addition	positive negative adversative	Also Neither However	and nor but	while	besides without	
		variation	replacive subtractive alternative	On the contrary Otherwise Alternatively	only or	except that if not . . . then	besides other than	
⊗ ENHANCEMENT	spatio-temporal	place	extent point(s)	There	there	as far as where(ver)		
		time	extent point(s) prior subsequent { various complex types	Throughout Simultaneously Previously Next Finally, At once, Meanwhile &c.	now then	while when(ever) before, until after, since as soon as &c.	while, in when, on before, until after, since	
	manner	means quality comparison	Thus Likewise	so	as, as if	by like, as if		
	causal-conditional	cause	reason result purpose insurance	Therefore Consequently To that end	so, for thus	because in order that in case	with, by as a result of (so as) to, for in case of	
		condition	positive negative concessive	In that case Otherwise Nevertheless	then otherwise though	if, as long as unless although	if, in event of without despite	
	matter	respective	In this respect					
class of item { that is being related: by which relationship is realized				clause(complex): prepositional phrase or adverb	independent clause: conjunction	finite or non-finite dependent clause: conjunction, preposition, or relative (noun)		

EMBEDDING of clause as Modifier in nominal group	CIRCUMSTANTIATION in clause (as process)	PHASE, CONATION &c. in verbal group complex (TENSE, VOICE in verbal group)	ATTRIBUTE or IDENTIFICATION as relational process in clause
which, who; [non-finite] that DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSE	as ROLE	PASSIVE VOICE is (v ⁰)	PHASE (a) TIME INTENSIVE 'is'
whose, of which DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSE (POSSESSIVE)	with, including without ACCOMPANIMENT instead of except (for)	PAST TENSE has (v ⁰) OBLIGATION has td (v ⁰)	CONATION & POTENTIALITY try; succeed; can, learn POSSESSIVE 'has'
DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSE (CIRCUMSTANTIAL) (a) CIRCUMSTANCE AS HEAD place (where/that) time (when/that) reason (why/that) &c. (b) CIRCUMSTANCE AS MODIFIER [HEAD] where/at which [noun] when/on which for which about which &c.	for at, in PLACE for at, on before after during &c. TIME by, with [adverb] like MANNER because of CAUSE for in case of in the event of in default of despite CONDITION about MATTER	PRESENT TENSE is (at) [v ⁰] EXPECTATION is to [v ⁰]	CIRCUMSTANTIAL 'is at' (a) CIRCUMSTANCE AS PROCESS occupies, follows, causes concerns &c. (b) CIRCUMSTANCE AS PARTICIPANT is at, in, on, before, like, because of, about &c.
finite or non-finite rankshifted clause: relative (noun, adverb, or prepositional phrase)	propositional phrase: preposition	verbal group: auxiliary	verbal group complex: verb nominal group: verb or preposition